

SEISMIC SOIL LIQUEFACTION TRIGGERING SPT LEGACY CASE HISTORY SITES



NGL: NEXT GENERATION LIQUEFACTION DATABASE DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLICATIONS FOR ENGINEERING MODELS

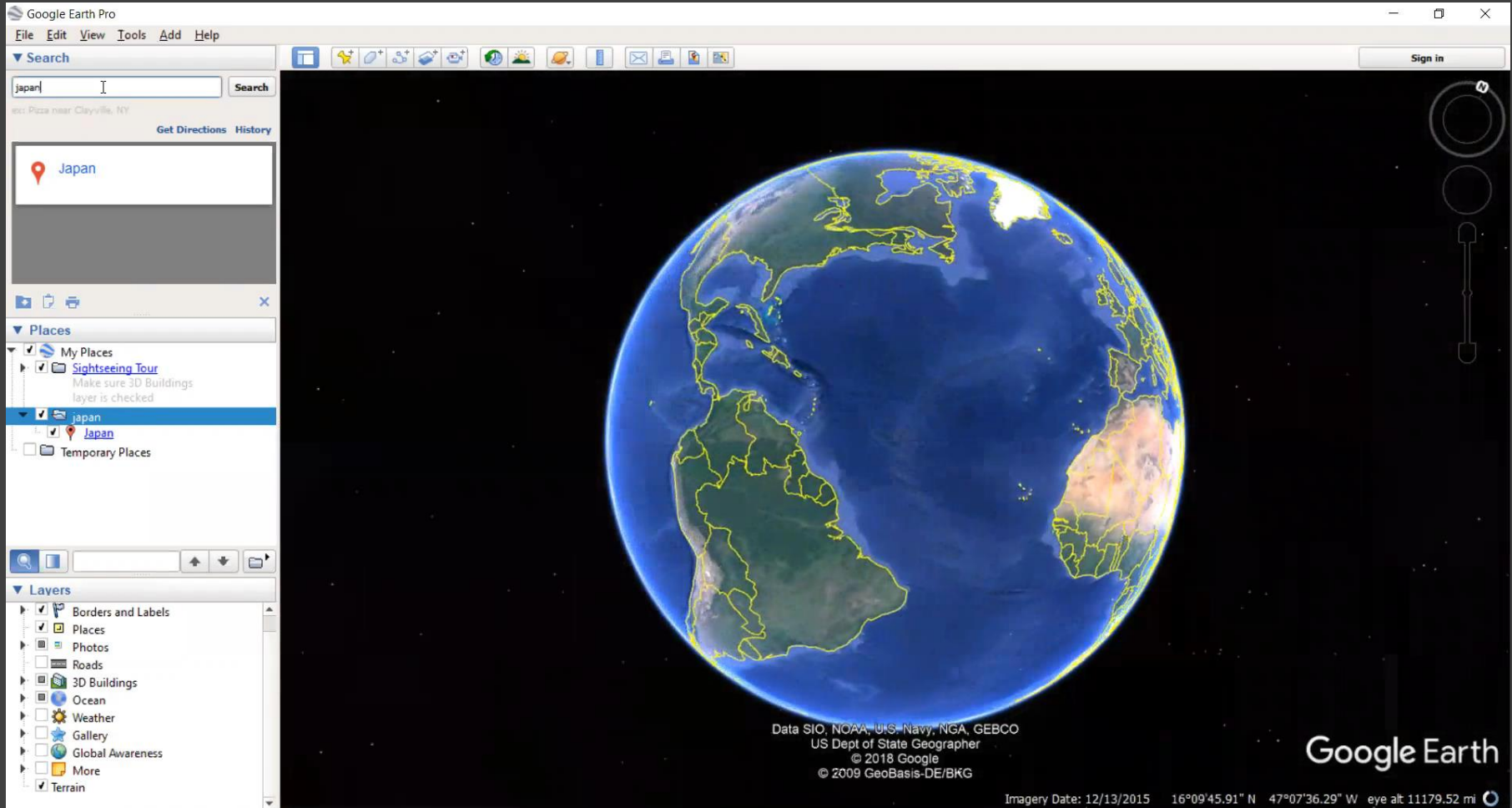
PROF. DR. KEMAL ONDER CETIN
&
MAKBULE ILGAC, Ph. D. STUDENT

Middle East Technical University

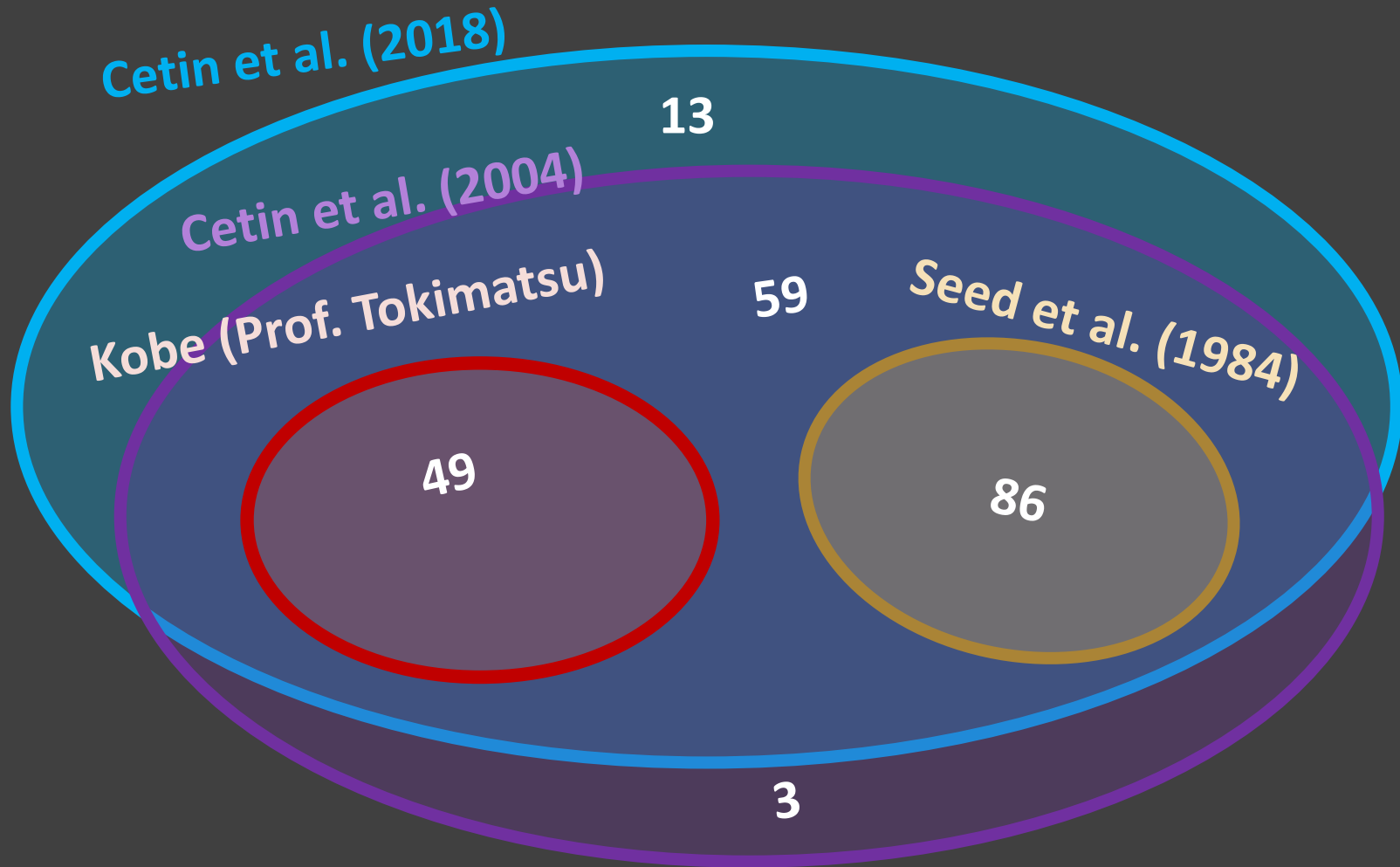


Civil Engineering Department

SPT Legacy Case Histories



SPT Case History Dataset



Data in Brief: Cetin et al. (2018)

Data in Brief 20 (2018) 544–548

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Data in Brief

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Data Article

Dataset on SPT-based seismic soil liquefaction

K. Onder Cetin^{a,*}, Raymond B. Seed^b, Robert E. Kayen^b,
Robb E.S. Moss^c, H. Tolga Bilge^d, Makbule Ilgac^a,
Khaled Chowdhury^{b,e}

^a Dept. of Civil Engineering, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey
^b Dept. of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA
^c California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, CA, USA
^d GeoDestek Ltd. Sti., Ankara, Turkey
^e US Army Corps of Engineers, South Pacific Division Dam Safety Production Center, Sacramento, CA, USA

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ABSTRACT

This data article provides a summary of seismic soil liquefaction triggering and non-triggering case histories, which were compiled, screened for data completeness and quality, and then processed for the development of triggering relationships proposed in "SPT-based probabilistic and deterministic assessment of seismic soil liquefaction triggering hazard" [1]. The database is composed of 113 liquefaction, 95 non-liquefaction, and 2 marginal liquefaction case histories, from seismic events with moment magnitude M_w values varying in the range of 5.9 to 8.3. A spreadsheet summary of these case histories are included along with a separate spreadsheet, by which maximum likelihood assessment was performed. These data transparently enable researchers to access case history input parameters and processing details, and to compare the case history processing protocols with the ones of different researchers (e.g.: "The influence of SPT procedures in soil liquefaction resistance evaluations." [2], "SPT-based liquefaction triggering procedures." [3]).

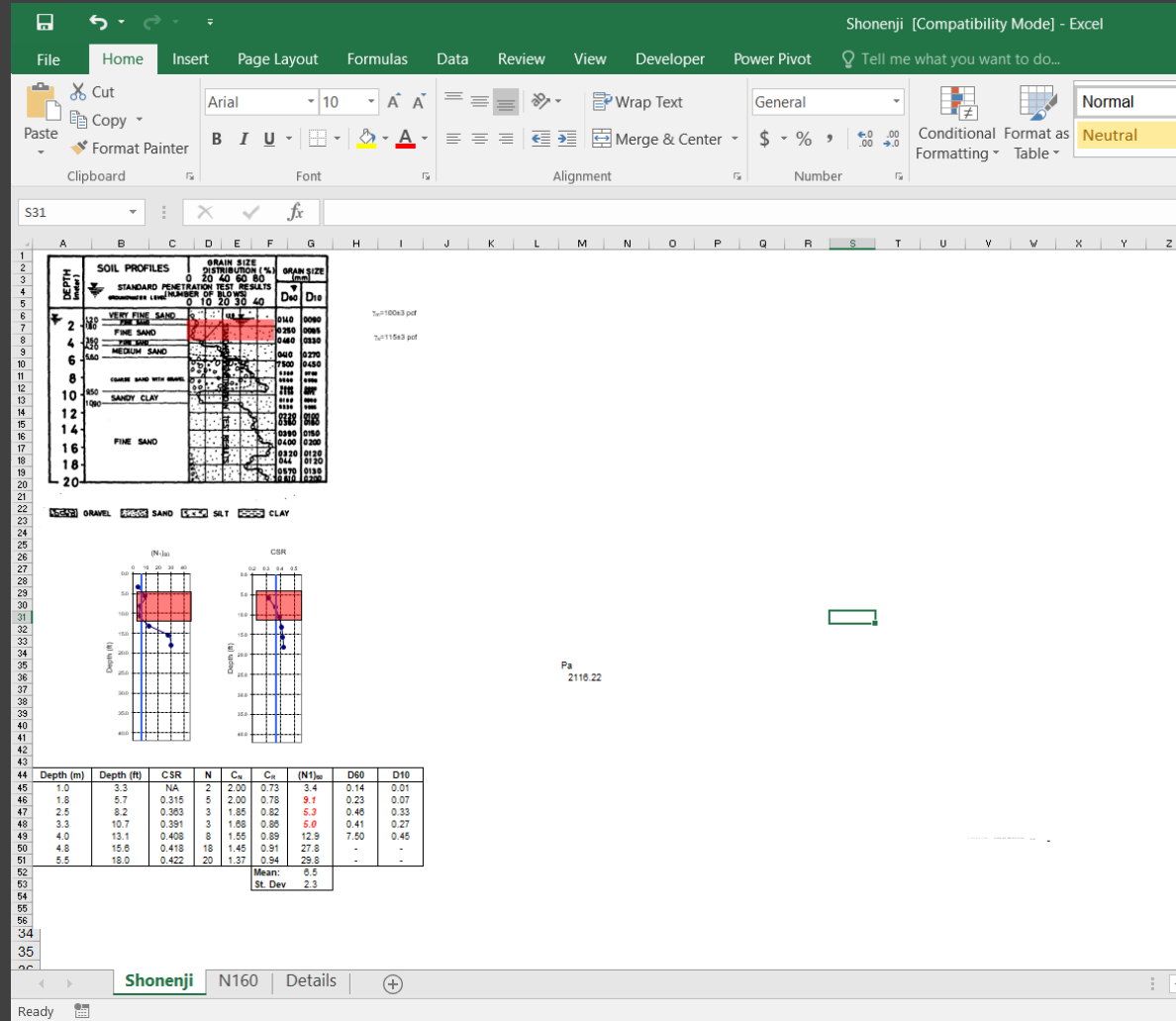
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* Corresponding author.
E-mail addresses: ocetin@metu.edu.tr (K.O. Cetin), RMSseed@aol.com (R.B. Seed), kayen@berkeley.edu (R.E. Kayen), rmoss@calpoly.edu (R.E.S. Moss), htbilge@geodestek.com (H.T. Bilge), ilgac@metu.edu.tr (M. Ilgac), khaled.chowdhury@berkeley.edu (K. Chowdhury).

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Cetin KO, Seed RB, Kayen RE, Moss RES, Bilge HT, Ilgac M, Chowdhury K. Dataset on SPT-based seismic soil liquefaction, Data in Brief, Elsevier, Vol. 20, 544-548, October 2018.

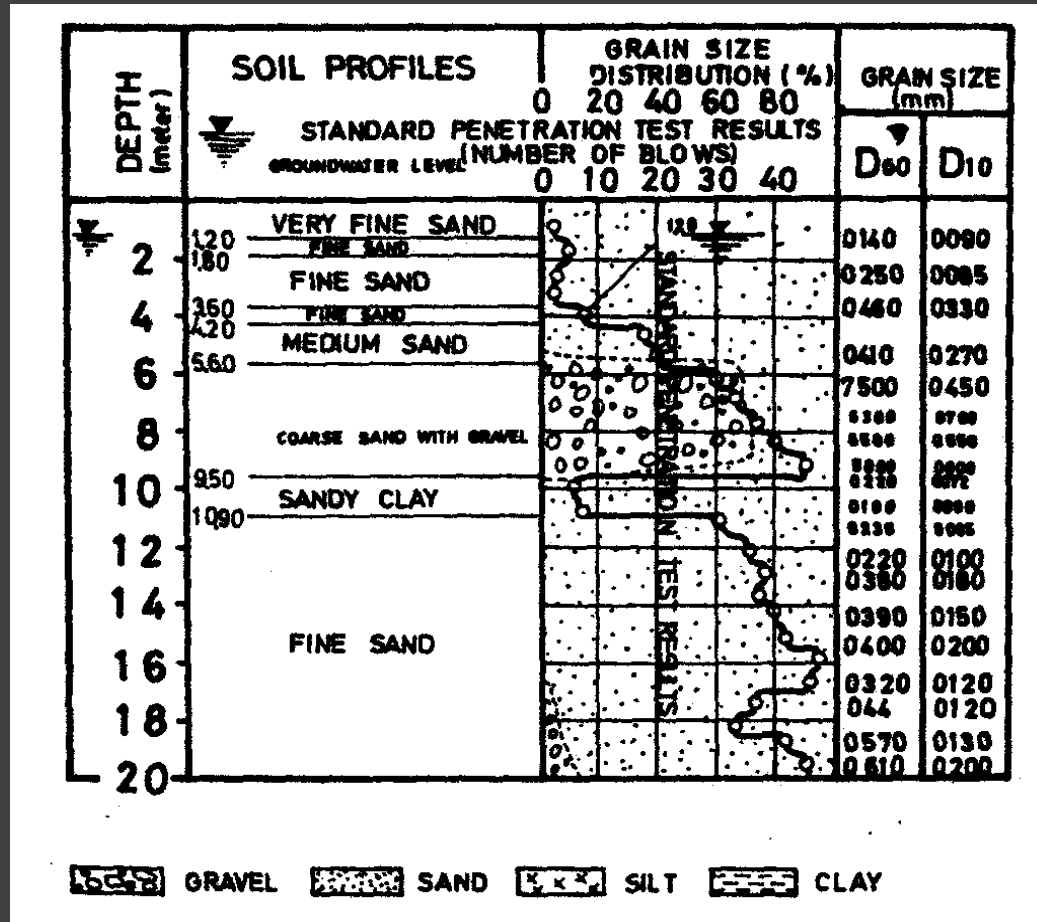
Cetin et al. (2018) Database



A Summary of Seismic Soil Liquefaction Field Case History Data

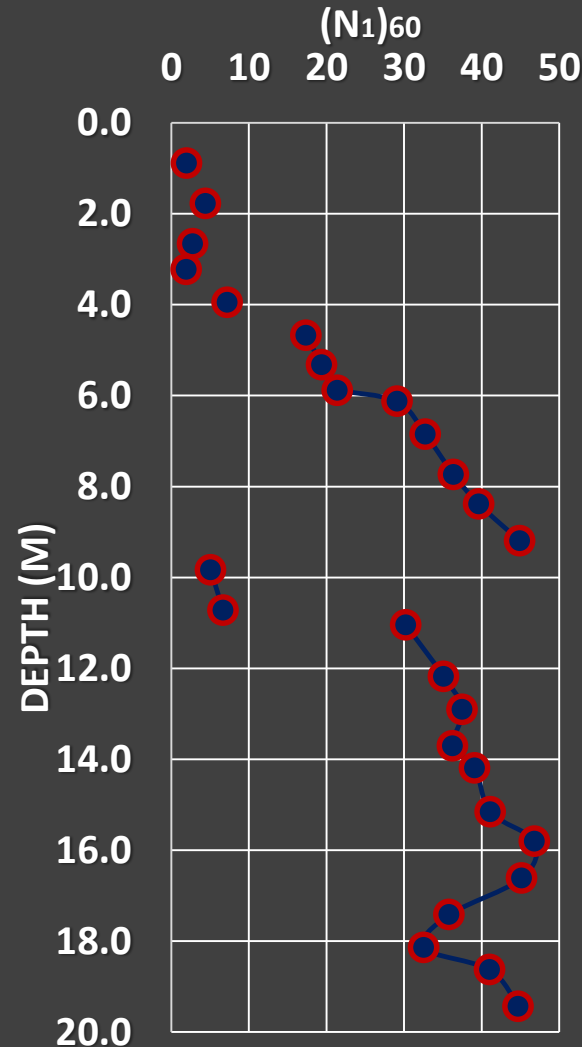
<u>Earthquake:</u>	1948 Fukui
<u>Magnitude:</u>	7.0 (Mw) USGS Centennial Earthquake Catalog
<u>Location:</u>	Shonenji Temple
<u>References:</u>	Kishida (1969) Hamada et al (1989)
<u>Nature of Failure:</u>	"... eruption of water and sand volcanoes were quite prominent, and the main building of the temple settled 0.30 m"
<u>Comments:</u>	<p>The epicenter of the earthquake is located 5 kms east of Fukui City. The seismic intensity of shaking was estimated as JMAIS V-VI. A PGA value of 0.4 g was adopted by Seed et al (84) Shonenji Temple and Agricultural Union sites are 500 m apart. Kishida (1969) predicted the critical zone to be from 1-4 m based on: Effective overburden pressure < 2.0 kg/cm² $D_r < 75\%$ Saturated coarse grained soil with $U_c < 10$ and $0.074\text{mm} < D_{50} < 2.0\text{ mm}$ SPT energy was estimated as 70 % by Seed et al. (84)</p>

A Summary of Seismic Soil Liquefaction Field Case History Data



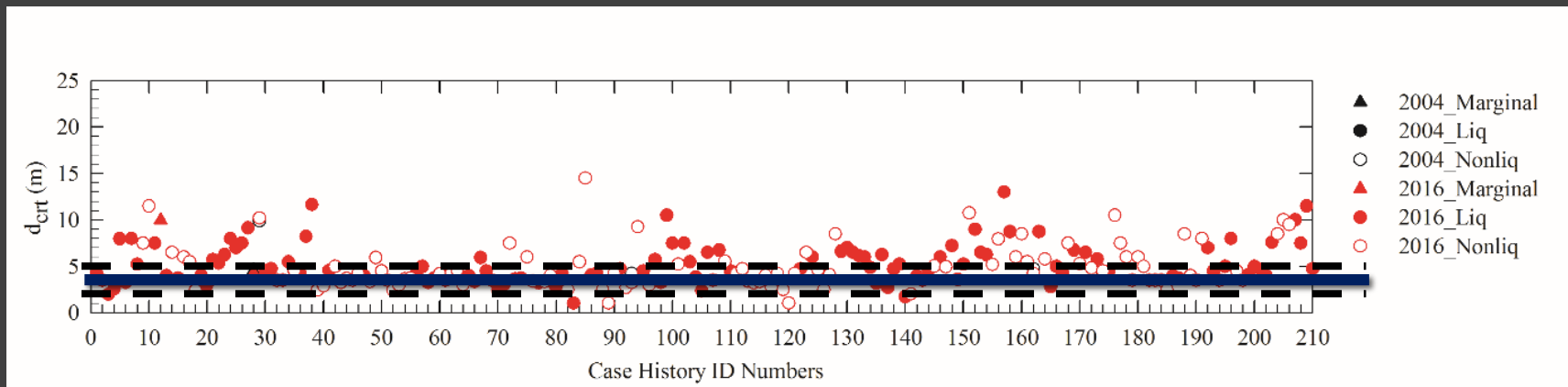
A Summary of Seismic Soil Liquefaction Field Case History Data

Depth (m)	Soil Profile	Depth (m)	N
0.0	Very Fine Sand		
1.4		0.9	2.0
1.9	Fine Sand	1.8	4.4
3.7	Fine Sand	2.7	2.8
		3.2	2.0
4.3	Fine Sand	4.0	7.2
5.6	Medium Sand	4.7	17.4
		5.3	19.4
9.6	Coarse Sand with Gravel	5.9	21.4
		6.1	29.1
		6.9	32.8
		7.7	36.4
		8.4	39.7
		9.2	44.9
10.9	Sandy Clay	9.8	5.1
		10.7	6.7
20.0	Fine Sand	11.0	30.3
		12.2	35.1
		12.9	37.5
		13.7	36.3
		14.2	39.1
		15.2	41.2
		15.8	46.8
		16.6	45.2
		17.4	35.8
		18.1	32.6
		18.6	41.1
		19.4	44.7



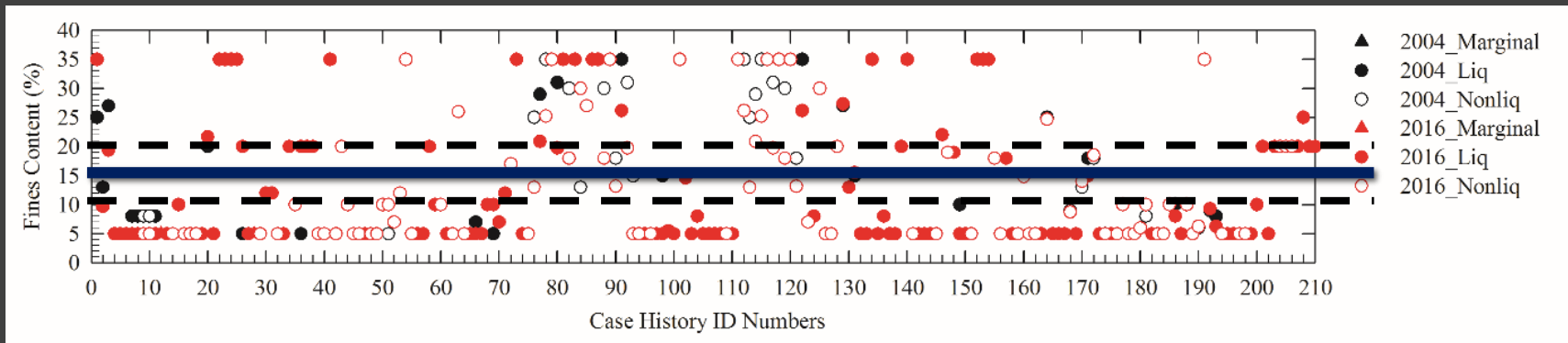
Cetin et al. (2018) Database Statistics

$$d_{\text{crt}} = 4.9 \pm 0.6 \text{ m}$$



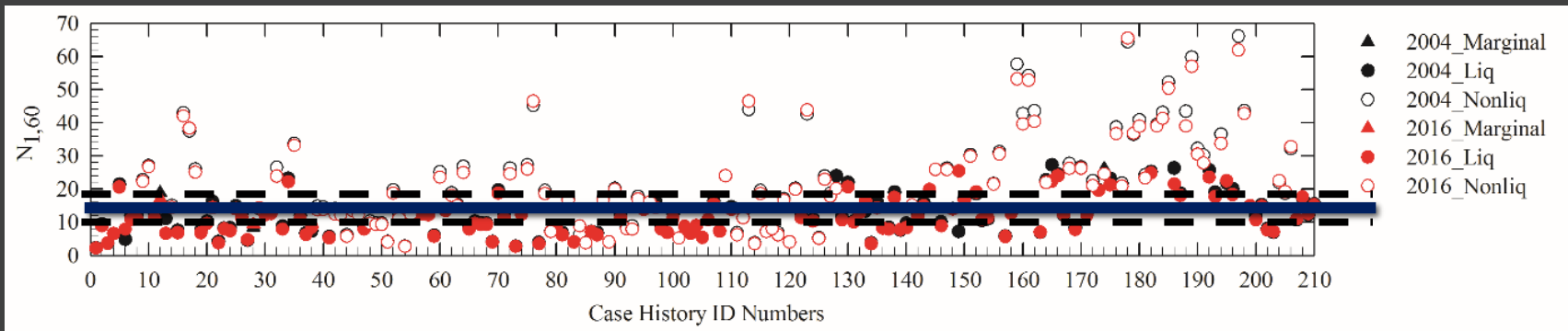
Cetin et al. (2018) Database Statistics

FC = 16.6 ± 4.2



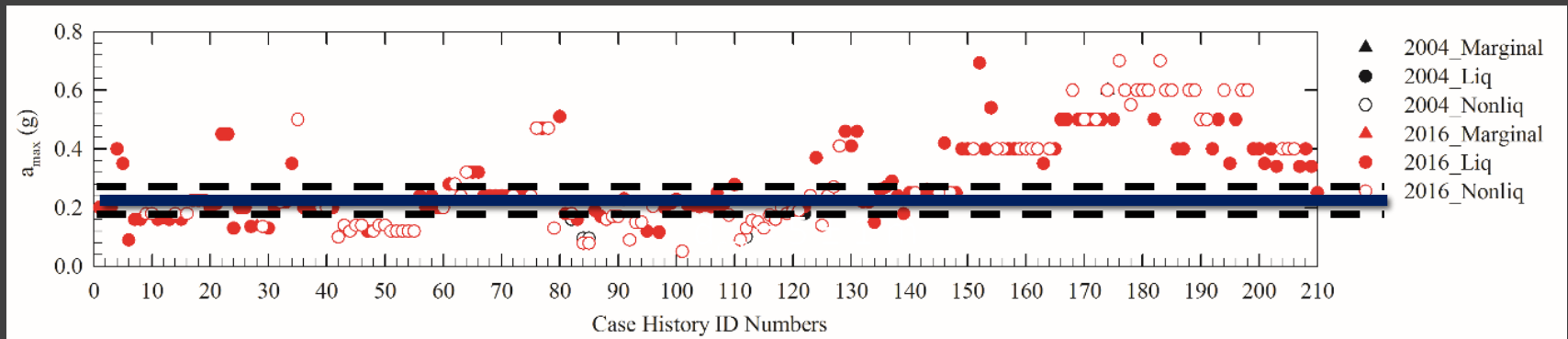
Cetin et al. (2018) Database Statistics

$$N_{1,60} = 15.1 \pm 3.1$$



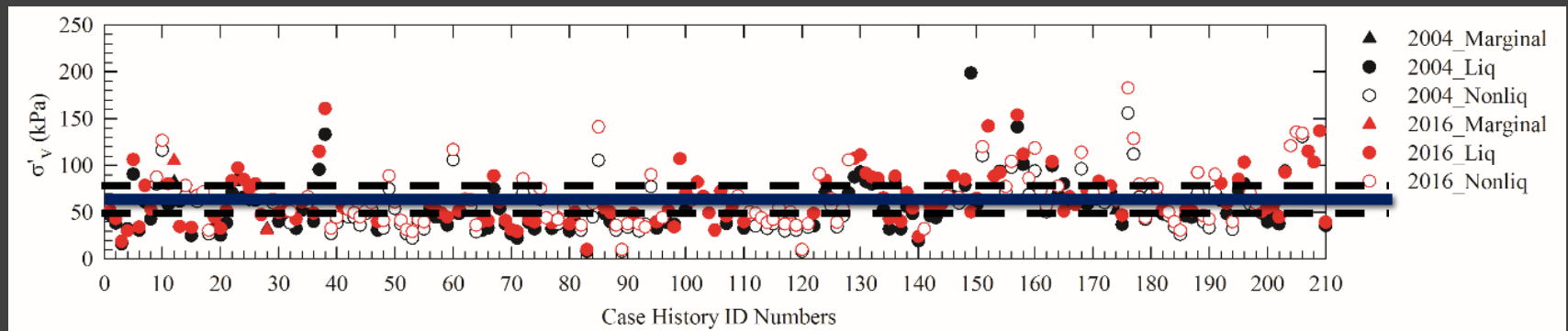
Cetin et al. (2018) Database Statistics

$$a_{\max} = 0.24 \pm 0.05$$



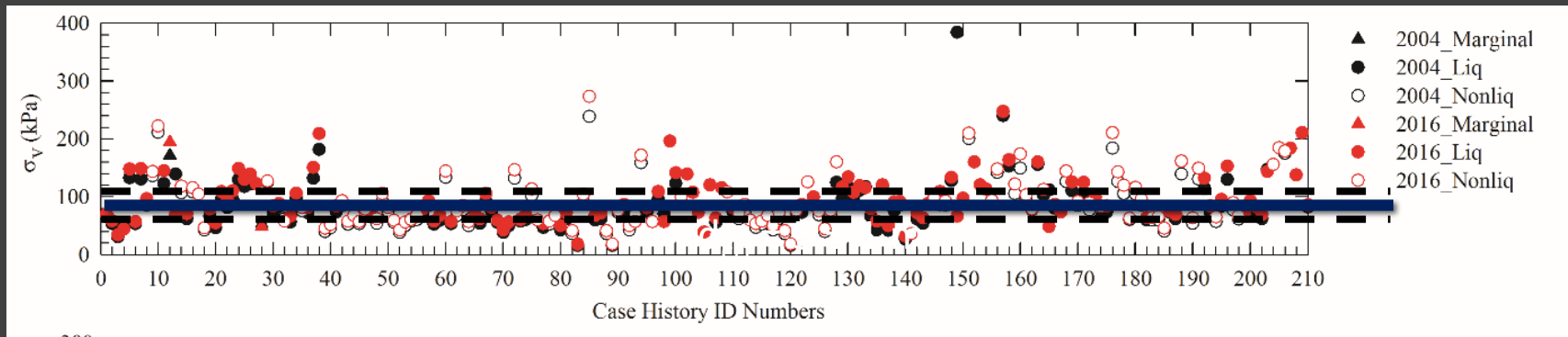
Cetin et al. (2018) Database Statistics

$$\sigma'_v = 60.6 \pm 5.6 \text{ kPa}$$



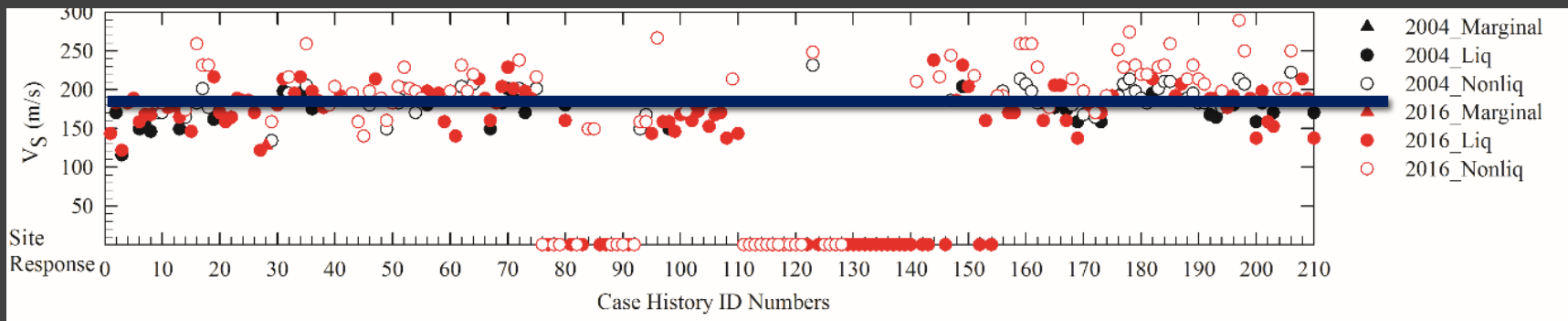
Cetin et al. (2018) Database Statistics

$$\sigma_v = 89.7 \pm 10.6 \text{ kPa}$$



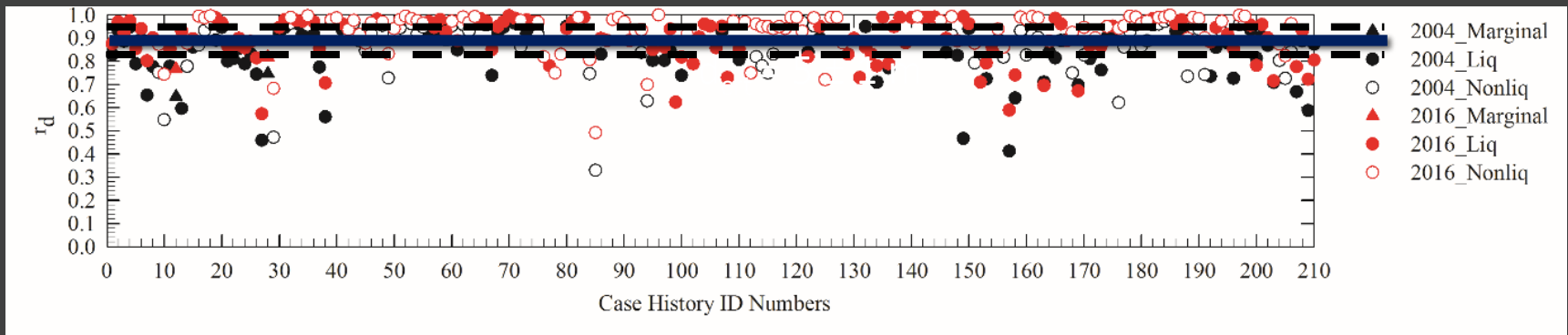
Cetin et al. (2018) Database Statistics

$V_s = 191$ m/s



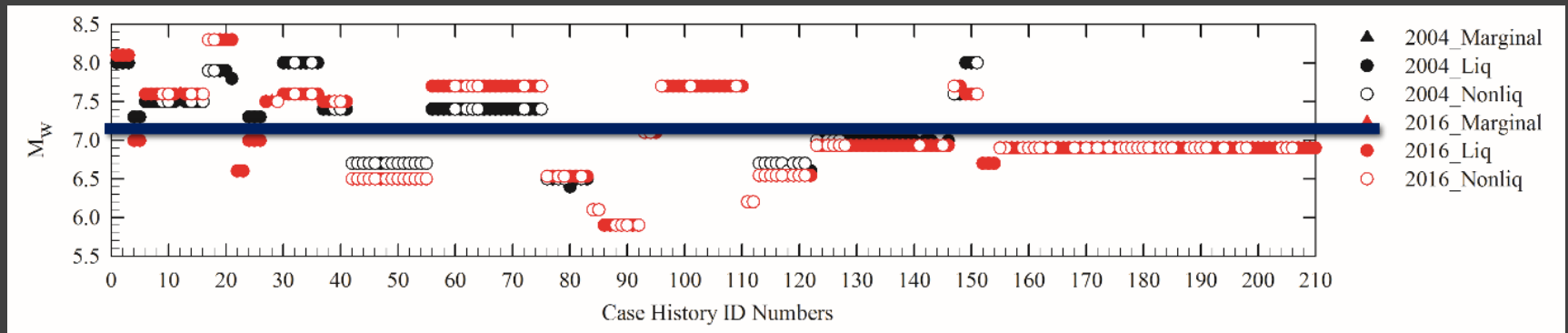
Cetin et al. (2018) Database Statistics

$$r_d = 0.91 \pm 0.06$$



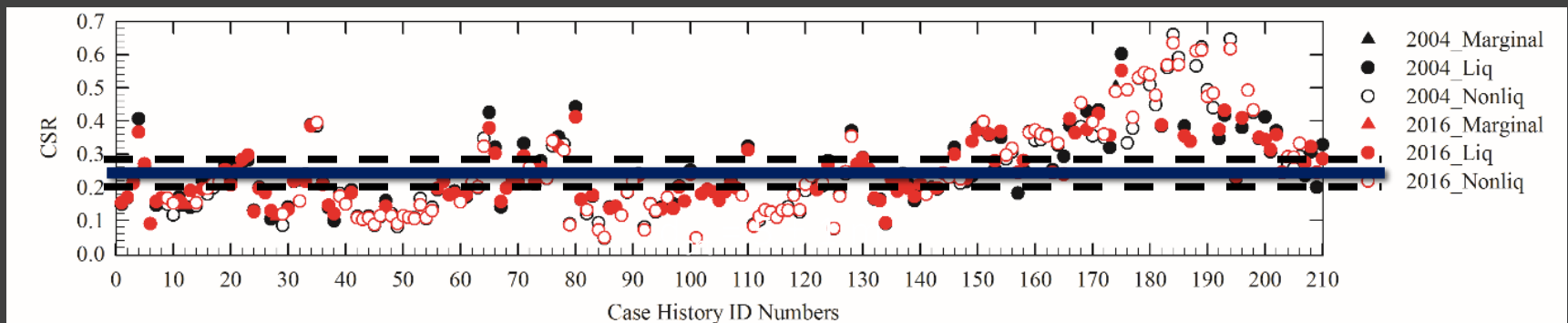
Cetin et al. (2018) Database Statistics

$M_w = 7.09$



Cetin et al. (2018) Database Statistics


















CSR = 0.208 ± 0.05



Cetin et al. (2018) Database Excluded

1. Akita Station (2)POOR
2. Aomori PortPOOR
3. Hososhima_Agust7POOR
4. Hososhima_April1POOR
5. Ohama No. 1 (1)POOR
6. Ohama No. 1 (2)POOR
7. Ohama No. 1 (3)POOR
8. Ohama No. 1 (4)POOR
9. Ohama No. 1 (5)POOR
10. Ohama No. 1 (58-22)POOR
11. Ohama No. 3 (1)POOR
12. Ohama No. 3 (3)&(4)POOR
13. Ohama No. 3 (3)POOR
14. Ohama No. 3 (4)POOR
15. Ohama No. Rvt. (2)POOR
16. Ohama No. Rvt. (3)POOR
17. TokachiPOOR
18. General OhsakiPOOR
19. Kawagishi-choPOOR
20. Balboa Blv Unit DPoor
21. Malden Street Unit D_Excluded
22. POOR_Agricultural Union
23. POOR_Takaya 2
24. Poor_Shuang Tai Zi R.
25. POOR_Ashiyama A (Mountain Sand 2)
26. WildlifeB_Excluded
27. Pier ANoBL
28. Reservation PointNoBL
29. Ogaki
30. Hiyori-5Poor
31. Lake MercedPOOR
32. Vail-A_POOR
33. CaraballedaPOOR

Cetin et al. (2018) Database Excluded

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
 Akita Station (2)POOR	9/29/2014 1:59 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	402 KB
 Aomori PortPOOR	11/14/2014 12:46	Microsoft Excel 97...	418 KB
 Hososhima_Agust7POOR	6/22/2017 4:33 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	682 KB
 Hososhima_April1POOR	11/15/2014 9:07 A	Microsoft Excel 97...	675 KB
 Ohama No. 1 (1)POOR	2/2/2016 12:32 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	715 KB
 Ohama No. 1 (2)POOR	9/29/2014 1:59 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	720 KB
 Ohama No. 1 (3)POOR	9/29/2014 1:59 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	729 KB
 Ohama No. 1 (4)POOR	9/29/2014 1:59 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	731 KB
 Ohama No. 1 (5)POOR	9/29/2014 1:59 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	729 KB
 Ohama No. 1 (58-22)POOR	9/29/2014 1:59 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	731 KB
 Ohama No. 3 (1)POOR	9/29/2014 1:59 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	512 KB
 Ohama No. 3 (3)&(4)POOR	9/29/2014 1:59 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	556 KB
 Ohama No. 3 (3)POOR	9/29/2014 1:59 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	456 KB
 Ohama No. 3 (4)POOR	9/29/2014 2:00 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	527 KB
 Ohama No. Rvt. (2)POOR	2/4/2016 3:03 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	405 KB
 Ohama No. Rvt. (3)POOR	7/10/2017 1:41 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	415 KB
 TokachiPOOR	12/16/2015 5:56 A	Microsoft Excel 97...	354 KB

Cetin et al. (2018) Database Excluded

Akita Station (2) POOR [Compatibility Mode] - Excel

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Clipboard Font Alignment Number Styles

E64

1 **Earthquake:** 1983 Nihonkai-Chubu
 2 **Magnitude:** 7.7 (Mw by USGS, NISEE)
 3 **Location:** Akita Station (2)
 4 **References:** Iai. et. al. (1989)
 5
 6 **Nature of Failure:** Liquefied and nonliquefied areas are defined by the boundary lines between artificially filled areas and the areas of the Quaternary sediments which are shown in photos provided by Iai et. al. (1989)
 7
 8 **Comments:** Tauchida et. al (1985) shows the liquefied and non liquefied sites on Akita Port in Figure 8.
 9 The Akita Station is the strong ground motion station site.
 10 SMAAC_B2 type accelerometer measured an acceleration value of 190 and 205 Gals
 11 in NS and EW directions. Geometric mean of 190 and 205 Gals is assigned to the site.
 12 SPT procedures were not clearly documented. However, on page 66 in Iai et. al. for comparison with Seed et. al. 1985,
 13 an average Japanese SPT energy ratio of 73% was reported to be used. On the basis of this, with some uncertainty Iai et. al.
 14 N values may be adopted as N_{73} values. Note that Seed et. al. (1985) adopted an energy ratio of 73%
 15 for liquefied cases. The rationale behind this choice could be field data which is unknown to us or simply
 16 a conservative engineering judgement. Soil profile data is missing just N values and FC exist.
 17 Site response by Iai et al. exists however soil profile not known.
 18 There is an ambiguity if the site is free field or not in the vicinity of Akita Port Channel which is 10 m in depth.
 19 From Figure 8 the site is 87 m away from the channel. In order to take the site as a free field, the site must
 20 be located away from water approximately 1.5 times water depth.
 21 In Idriss and Boulanger (2010) Akita Station is divided
 22 into two case since there exist 2 borehole data.
 23 Note that for one borehole FC data is missing. In addition
 24 two boreholes at one site is against
 25 statistically independent assumption. In Cetin 2014 Akita (1)
 26 and (2) are composed and represented as Akita Station
 27 by taking into account of two borehole data.
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 44 **Summary of Data** SPT
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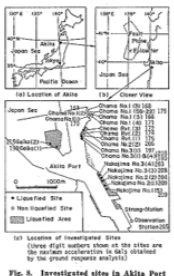


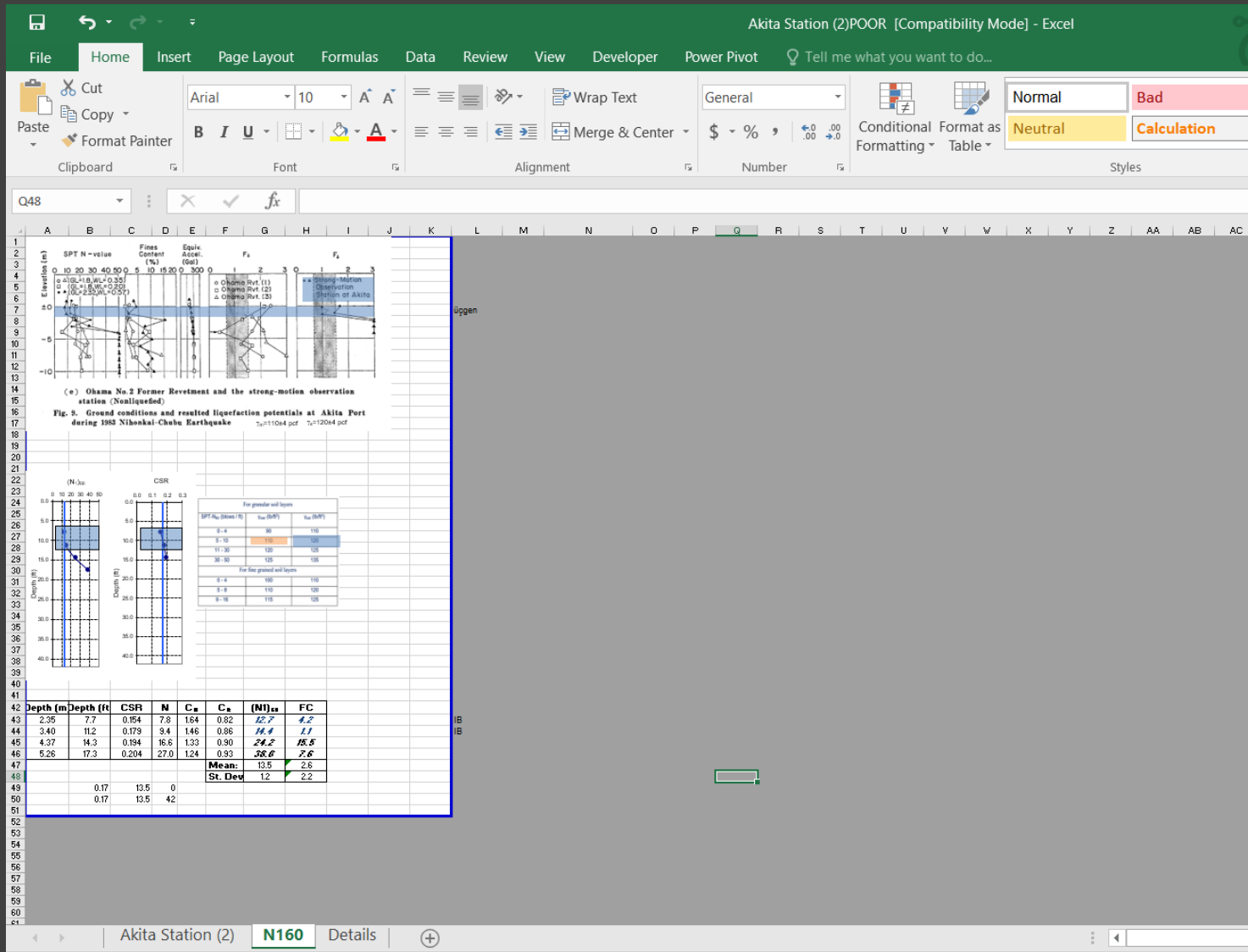
Fig. 8. Investigated sites in Akita Port

	Cetin 2014	Idriss&Boulanger	Seed et. al. (84)		Cetin 2014	Idriss&Boulanger	Seed et. al. (84)
Liquefied?	No	No	-	D_{50}	0.000 ± 0.000	-	-
Data Class	B	-	-	% Fines	2.6 ± 2.2	3.0	-
Critical Depth Range	7.7 - 11.2	9.5	-	% PI	-	-	-
Depth to GV/T (ft)	5.7 ± 1.0	5.7	-				
σ_v (psf)	1074.5 ± 74.8	1106.9	-	N	8.6 ± 0.8	8.5	-
σ_v' (psf)	844.2 ± 67.7	856.3	-	C_u	0.84	0.85	-
$\sigma_{v,0}$ (g)	0.204 ± 0.031	0.205	-	C_r	1.00	1	-
f_u	0.989 ± 0.044	0.99	-	C_w	1.00	1	-
CSR	0.169 ± 0.029	0.167	-	C_d	1.22	1.22	-
Equivalent Magnitude	7.7	7.7	-	C_w	1.54	1.56	-
MSF	0.93	0.95	-	$(N_{73})_u$	13.5 ± 1.2	13.8	-
CSFN	0.18	0.161	-				

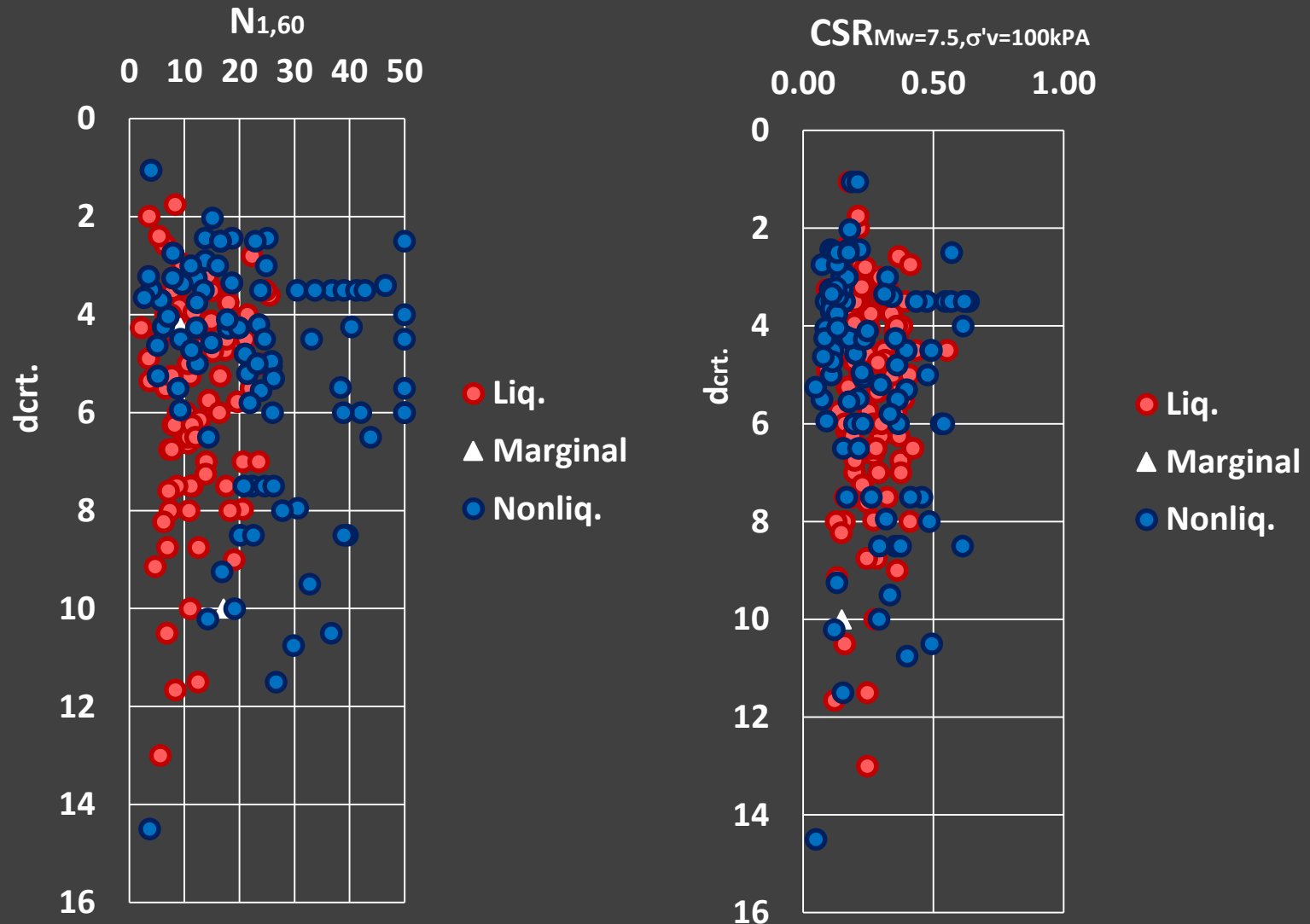
Page 1

Akita Station (2) N160 Details

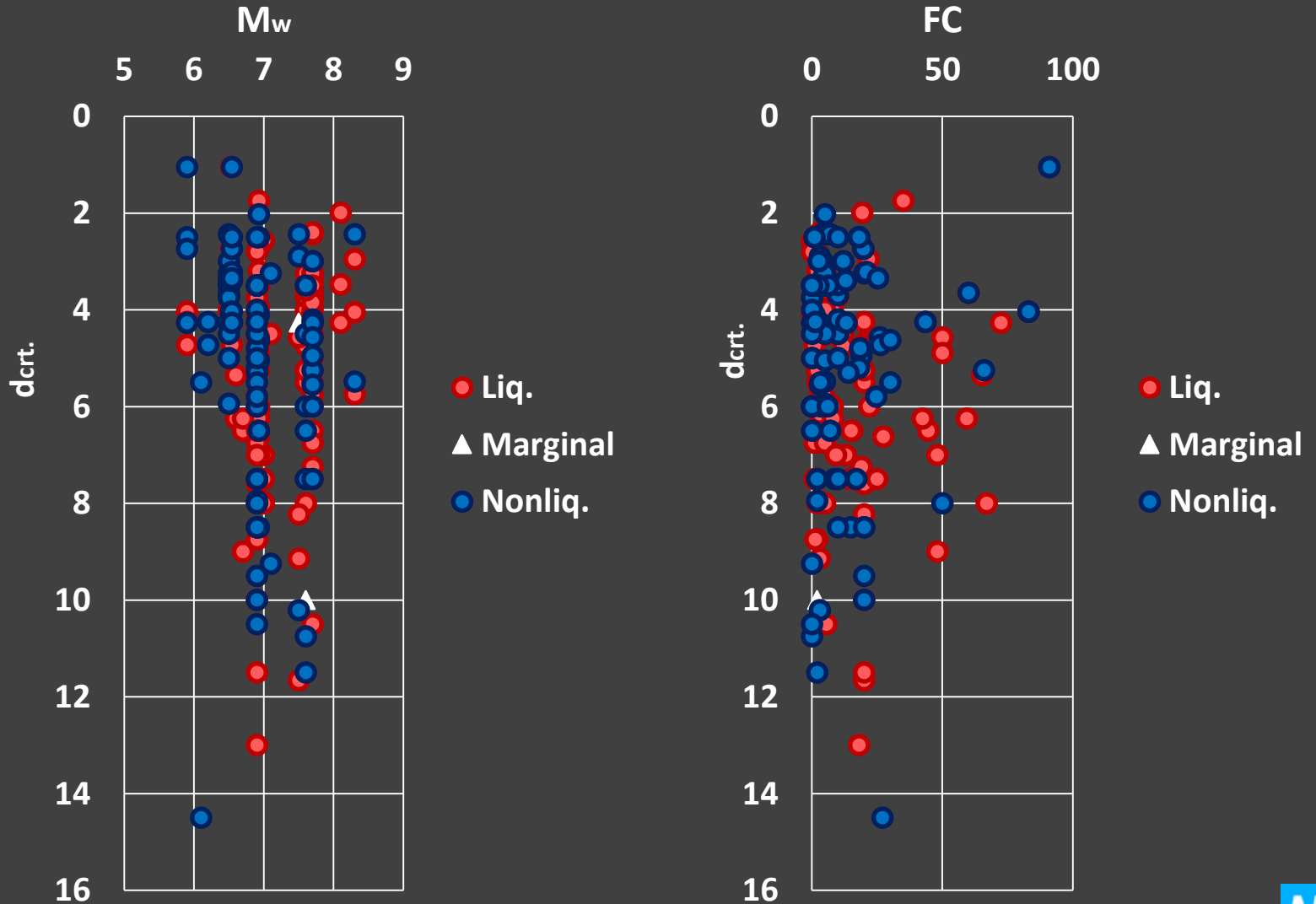
Cetin et al. (2018) Database Excluded



Existing Database of Cetin et al. (2018)



Existing Database of Cetin et al. (2018)

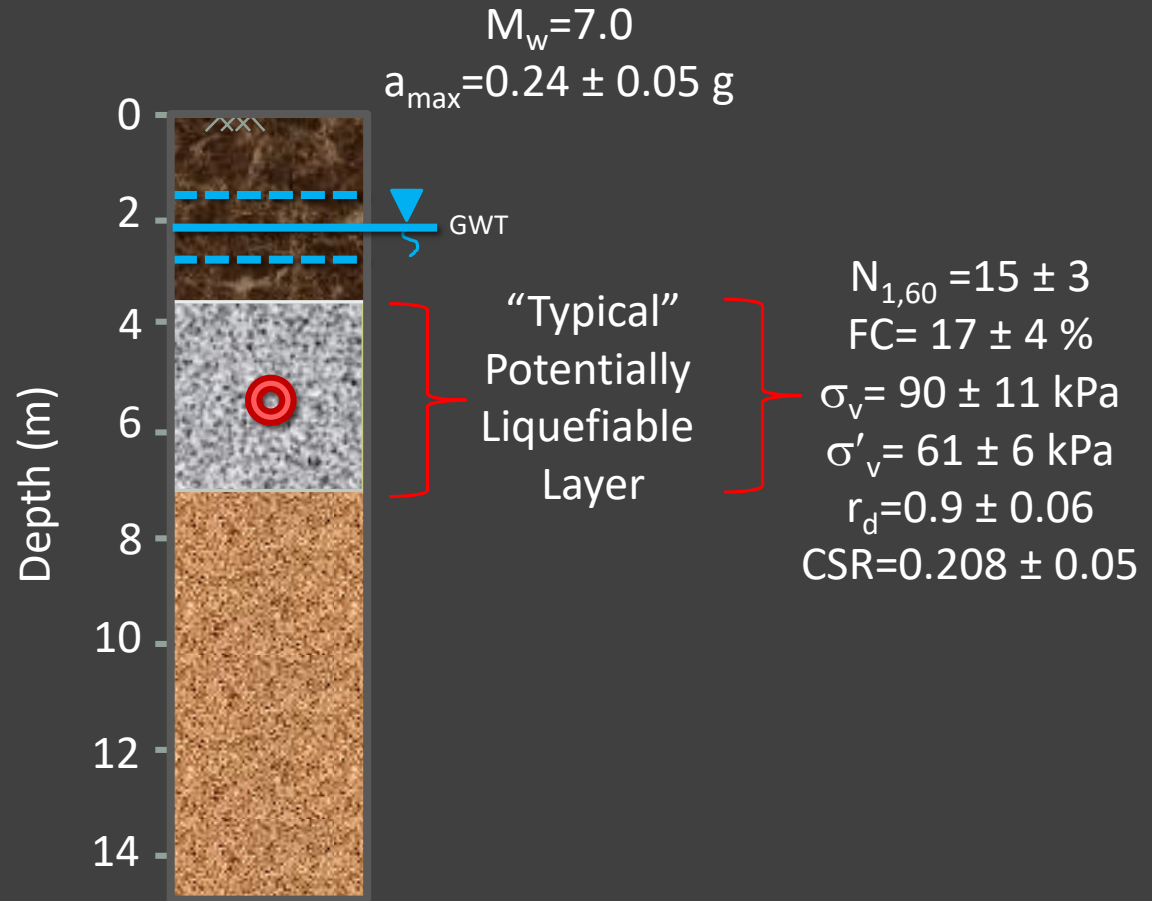


Summary and comparison of overall case history weighted average input parameters

Parameter	Seed et al. [10] 125 case history		CEA2004 200 case history		Cetin et al. [4, 9] 210 case history		IB2010 230 case history	
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
		Std. Dev.		Std. Dev.		Std. Dev.		Std. Dev.
γ_{moist} (kN/m ³)	-	-	15.2	0.67	16.77	0.47	-	-
$\gamma_{\text{saturated}}$ (kN/m ³)	-	-	16.91	0.69	18.91	0.47	-	-
Critical Depth: d_{cr} (m)	5.80	-	5.08	0.53	4.93	0.55	5.02	-
$N_{1,60}$	13.51	-	15.83	3.15	15.13	3.09	15.02	-
FC (%)	14.72	-	18.89	3.02	16.57	4.16	16.24	-
$\Delta N_{1,60}$	-	-	1.61	*	1.52	*	1.94	-
$N_{1,60,CS}$	-	-	17.44	*	16.65	*	16.96	-
a_{max} (g)	0.22	-	0.25	0.04	0.24	0.05	0.25	-
σ_v (kPa)	105.58	-	83.87	9.52	89.70	10.60	91.78	-
σ'_v (kPa)	67.45	-	53.48	5.83	60.62	5.62	61.29	-
$V_{s,12m}$ (m/s)	-	-	178.92	-	190.87	-	-	-
r_d	0.953	-	0.859	0.058	0.911	0.057	0.949	-
$CSR_{\sigma'_v, M_r}$	0.210	-	0.211	0.04	0.208	0.05	0.225	-
M_w	7.12	-	7.06	-	7.09	-	7.13	-
K_{Mw}	-	-	1.17	-	1.17	-	1.12	-
K_{σ}	-	-	1.23	-	1.25	-	1.06	-
$CSR_{\sigma'_v \approx atm., M_r = 7.5}$	0.197	-	0.158	-	0.156	-	0.196	-

*Functions of regressed likelihood model coefficients, as presented later in this manuscript.

A Typical SPT Case History Site From Cetin et al. (2018) Database



NGL: Next Generation Liquefaction Database Development and Implications for Engineering Models

NGL NEXT GENERATION LIQUEFACTION

Map

Sign In

Sites

Field Performance

Field Investigation

Earthquake

Type event name

Magnitude

min max

M7.6 Chi-Chi, Taiwan
M5.9 Chi-Chi, Taiwan-02
M7 Darfield, New Zealand
M6.2 Christchurch, New Ze
M9 Tohoku-oki

Reset Submit

Statistics

Topographic Map (high res.)
Imagery Map (middle res.)
Terrain Map (low res.)

General description

Site

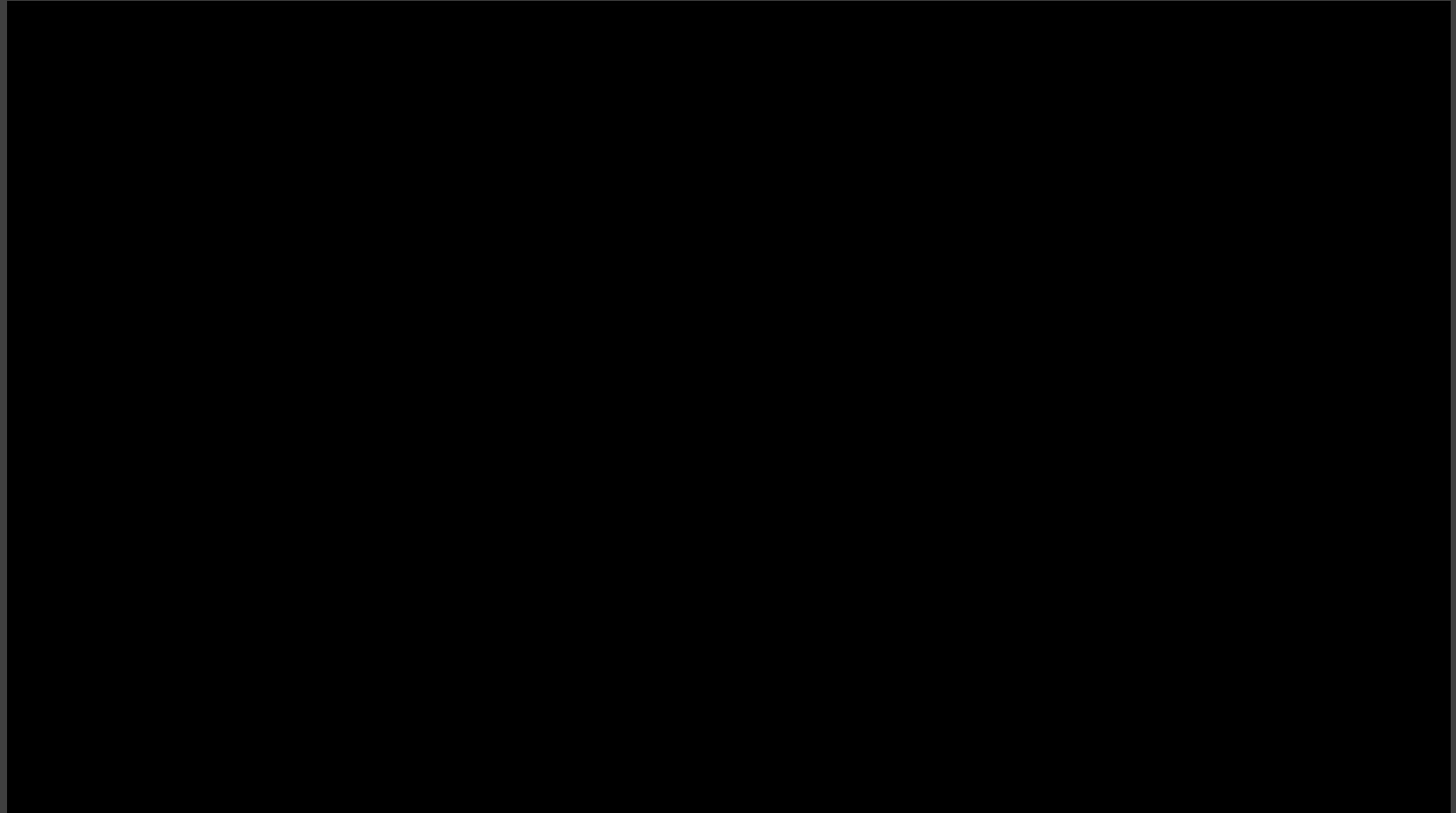
Event Information

Event

Field Performance

Observation (Note)
Observation (File)

NGL: Next Generation Liquefaction Database Development and Implications for Engineering Models



NGL: Next Generation Liquefaction Database Development and Implications for Engineering Models

shonenji_ngl - Excel

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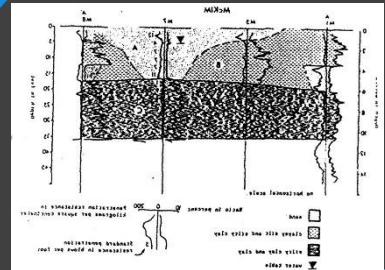
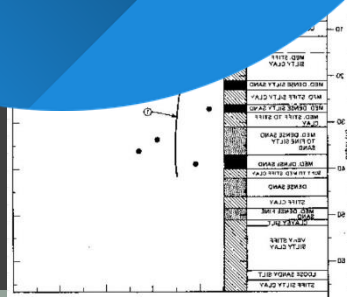
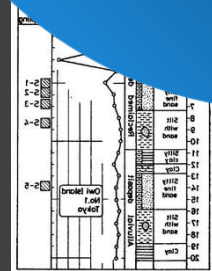
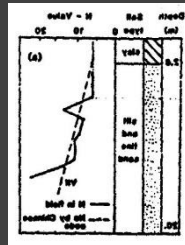
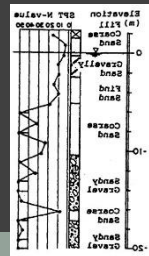
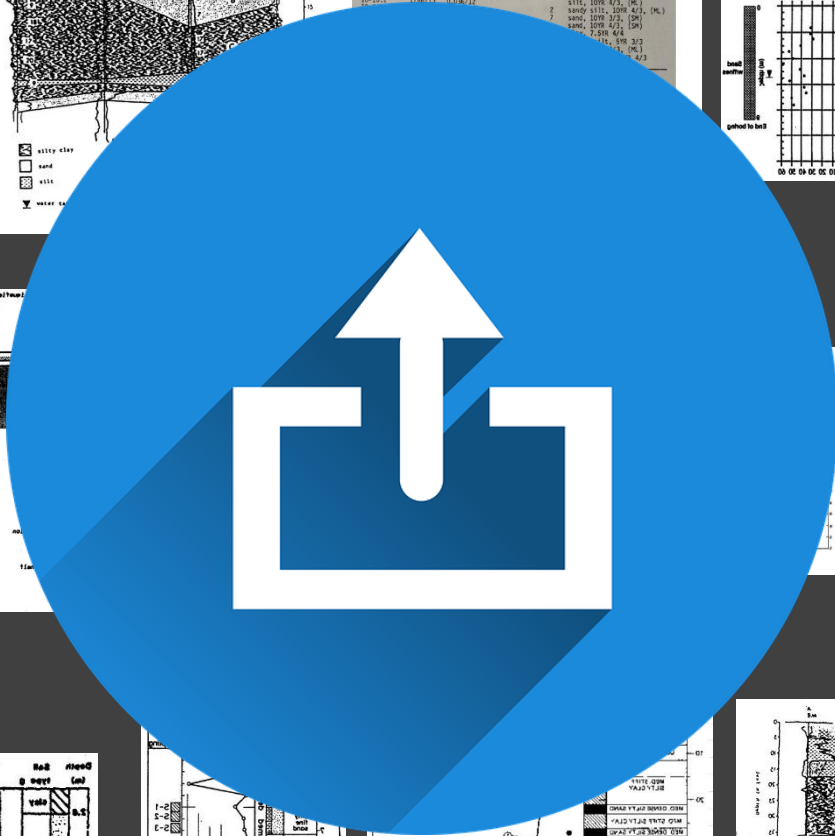
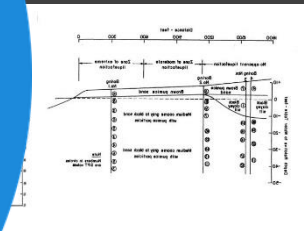
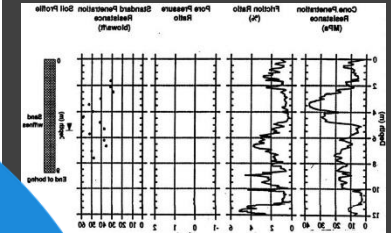
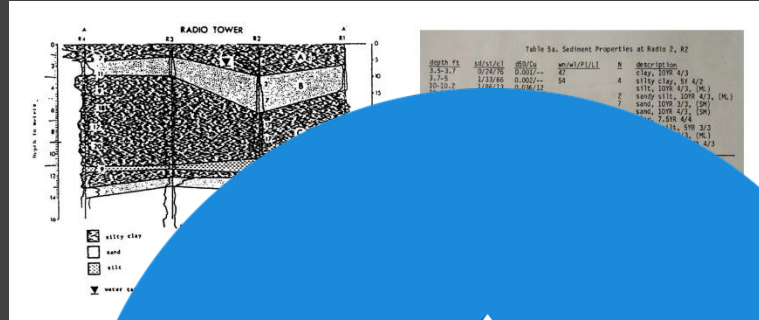
1	GROUP	SITE																			
2	HEADING	SITE_ID	SITE_NAM	SITE_LAT	SITE_LON	SITE_GEOI	SITE_REM	SITE_STAT	SITE_REVV												
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4	TYPE	ID	X	SDP	SDP	X	X	X	X												
5	DATA	1	Shonenji	X	X																
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7	GROUP	TEST																			
8	HEADING	TEST_ID	SITE_ID	TEST_NAN	TEST_TY	TEST_LAT	TEST_LON	TEST_ELEV	TEST_REM	TEST_STA	TEST_REVV										
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16	TYPE	ID	ID	X	X	2DP	X	X	X	DT	DT	X									
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18																					
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21	UNIT			m	yyyy-mm-dd																
22	TYPE	ID	ID	2DP	DT	X															
23	DATA	1		1	1.2																
24																					
25	GROUP	STRA																			
26	HEADING	STRA_ID	TEST_ID	STRA_TOF	STRA_BAS	STRA_USC	STRA_COL	STRA_DESC													
27	UNIT			m	m																
28	TYPE	ID	ID	2DP	2DP	X	X	X													
29	DATA	1		1	0	1.4															Very Fine Sand
30	DATA	2		1	1.4	1.9															Fine Sand
31	DATA	3		1	1.9	3.7															Fine Sand
32	DATA	4		1	3.7	4.3															Fine Sand
33	DATA	5		1	4.3	5.6															Medium Sand
34	DATA	6		1	5.6	9.6															Coarse Sand with Gravel
35	DATA	7		1	9.6	10.9															Sandy Clay
36	DATA	8		1	10.9	20															Fine Sand

shonenji_ngl

Ready 100%

NGL: Next Generation Liquefaction Database Development and Implications for Engineering Models

- AlamedaDike
- Amatitlan B-3&4
- Careenan St. B-12
- McKim Ranch A
- Owi Island
- Panjin Ch. F. P.
- Quay Wall Site A
- RadioTowerB2
- San Juan B-1
- Shonenji_ngl_PZ



NGL: Next Generation Liquefaction Database Development and Implications for Engineering Models

Case Number	Earthquake	Site	82	1979 Imperial Valley ML=6.6	Radio Tower B2	146	1989 Loma Prieta Mw=7	Miller Farm
1	1944 Tohnanakai M=8.0	Ienaga	83	1979 Imperial Valley ML=6.6	River Park A	147	1990 Luzon Mw=7.6	Cereanan St. B-12
2	1944 Tohnanakai M=8.0	Komei	84	1980 Mid-Chiba M=6.1	Owi-1	148	1990 Luzon Mw=7.6	Perez Blv. B-11
3	1944 Tohnanakai M=8.0	Meiko	85	1980 Mid-Chiba M=6.1		149	1993 Kushiro-Oki Mw=8	Kushiro Port Seismo St.
4	1948 Fukui M=7.3	Shonenji Temple	86	1980 Mid-Chiba M=6.1		150	1993 Kushiro-Oki Mw=8	Kushiro Port Site A
5	1964 Niigata M=7.5	Takaya 45	87			151	1993 Kushiro-Oki Mw=8	Kushiro Port Site D
6	1964 Niigata M=7.5	Arayamotomachi	88			152	1994 Northridge Mw=6.7	Balboa Blv. Unit C
7	1964 Niigata M=7.5	Cc17-1	89			153	1994 Northridge Mw=6.7	Potrero Canyon C1
8	1964 Niigata M=7.5	Cc17-2	90			154	1994 Northridge Mw=6.7	Wynne Ave. Unit C1
9	1964 Niigata M=7.5	Old Town -1	91			155	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Ashiyama A (Mountain Sand 1)
10	1964 Niigata M=7.5	Old Town -2	92			156	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Ashiyama A (Marine Sand)
11	1964 Niigata M=7.5	Rail Road-1				157	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Ashiyama C-D-E (Mountain Sand 2)
12	1964 Niigata M=7.5	Rail Road-2				158	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Ashiyama C-D-E (Marine Sand)
13	1964 Niigata M=7.5	River Site				159	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 1
14	1964 Niigata M=7.5	Road Site				160	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 2
15	1964 Niigata M=7.5	Showa Br 2				161	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 3
16	1964 Niigata M=7.5	Showa Br 4				162	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 4
17	1968 Tokachioki M=7.9	Hachinohe -2				163	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 5
18	1968 Tokachioki M=7.9	Hachinohe -4				164	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 6
19	1968 Tokachioki M=7.9	Hachinohe-6				165	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 7
20	1968 Tokachioki M=7.9	Nanashamam1				166	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 8
21	1968 Tokachi-Oki M=7.9	Aomori Stat				167	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 9
22	1971 San Fernando Mw=6.6	Juvenile H				168	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 10
23	1971 San Fernando Mw=6.6	Van Nor				169	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 11
24	1975 Haicheng Ms=7.3	Panjin				170	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 12
25	1975 Haicheng Ms=7.3	Ying				171	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 13
26	1975 Haicheng Ms=7.3	Ying				172	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 14
27	1976 Guatemala M=7.5	Am				173	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 15
28	1976 Guatemala M=7.5	Am				174	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 16
29	1976 Guatemala M=7.5	Am				175	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 17
30	1976 Tangshan Ms=7.8	Am				176	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 18
31	1976 Tangshan Ms=7.8	Am				177	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 19
32	1976 Tangshan Ms=7.8	Am				178	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 20
33	1976 Tangshan Ms=7.8	Am				179	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 21
34	1976 Tangshan Ms=7.8	Am				180	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 22
35	1976 Tangshan Ms=7.8	Am				181	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 23
36	1976 Tangshan Ms=7.8	Am				182	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 24
37	1977 Argentina M=7.4	Am				183	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 25
38	1977 Argentina M=7.4	Am				184	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 26
39	1977 Argentina M=7.4	Am				185	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 27
40	1977 Argentina M=7.4	Am				186	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 28
41	1977 Argentina M=7.4	Am				187	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 29
42	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=6.7	Am				188	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 30
43	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=6.7	Am				189	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 31
44	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=6.7	Am				190	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 32
45	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=6.7	Am				191	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 33
46	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=6.7	Am				192	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 34
47	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=6.7	Am				193	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 35
48	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=6.7	Am				194	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 36
49	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=6.7	Am				195	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 37
50	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=6.7	Am				196	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 38
51	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=6.7	Am				197	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 39
52	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=6.7	Am				198	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 40
53	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=6.7	Am				199	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 41
54	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=6.7	Am				200	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 42
55	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=6.7	Am				201	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 43
56	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Nakajima-18				202	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Kobe No 44
57	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Arahama				203	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Port Island Borehole Array Station
58	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Hiyori-18				204	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Port Island Improved Site (Ikegaya)
59	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Ishinomaki-2				205	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Port Island Improved Site (Tanahashi)
60	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Ishinomaki-4				206	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Port Island Improved Site (Watanabe)
61	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Kitawabuchi-2				207	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Port Island Site I
62	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Kitawabuchi-3	131			208	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Rokko Island Building D
63	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Nakajima-2	132			209	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Rokko Island Site G
64	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Nakamura 1	133			210	1995 Hyogoken-Nambu ML=7.2	Torishima Dike
65	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Nakamura 4	134					
66	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Nakamura 5	135					
67	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Oliiri-1	136					
68	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Shiom-i	137					
69	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Yuriage Br-1	138					
70	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Yuriage Br-2	139					
71	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Yuriage Br-3	140					
72	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Yuriage Br-5	141					
73	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Yuriagekam-1	142					
74	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Yuriagekam-2	143					
75	1978 Miyagken-Oki M=7.4	Yuriagekam-3	144					
76	1979 Imperial Valley ML=6.6	Heber Road A1	145					
77	1979 Imperial Valley ML=6.6	Heber Road A2						
78	1979 Imperial Valley ML=6.6	Heber Road A3						
79	1979 Imperial Valley ML=6.6	Kornblom B						
	1979 Imperial Valley ML=6.6	McKinn Ranch A						
	1979 Imperial Valley ML=6.6	Radio Tower B1						

210 Case History



Issues (Mostly Difficulties) Specific to SPT & Legacy Sites

SPT

LEGACY

Digitize Soil Profile & Borelog Data

Seismic Events Not Part of NGA Database

SPT Procedures

Global Coordinates Not Available

Laboratory Test Data

Non standard lab test data

(Grain size distribution, Consistency limits)

(Chinese vs. ASTM)

REVIEW OF UPLOADED CASE HISTORIES VERY IMPORTANT...

THANKS TO THE PROJECT TEAM CASE SPECIFIC SOLUTIONS DEVELOPED...

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Thank you...

